(44 U.S.C. 3507) of information collections relating to recordkeeping and reporting requirements, licensing procedures (including those pursuant to statements of licensing policy), and other procedures, see §501.901 of this chapter. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid control number assigned by OMB.

# PART 592—ROUGH DIAMONDS CONTROL REGULATIONS

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AUTHORITY: 3 U.S.C. 301; 31 U.S.C. 321(b); 22 U.S.C. 287c; 50 U.S.C. 1601-1641, 1701-1706; Pub. L. 101-410, 104 Stat. 890 (28 U.S.C. 2461 note); Pub. L. 108-19; E.O. 12865, 58 FR 51005, 3 CFR, 1993 Comp., p. 636; E.O. 13098, 63 FR 44771, 3 CFR, 1998 Comp., p. 206; E.O. 13194, 66 FR 7389 (January 23, 2001); E.O. 13213, 66 FR 28829 (May 24, 2001); E.O. 13312 (FR vol. 68, no. 147, July 31, 2003).

SOURCE: 68 FR 45779, Aug. 4, 2003, unless otherwise noted.

# Subpart A—Relation of This Part to Other Laws and Regulations

# § 592.101 Relation of this part to other laws and regulations.

This part is separate from, and independent of, the other parts of this chapter, with the exception of part 501 of this chapter, the recordkeeping and reporting requirements and procedures of which apply to this part. Actions taken pursuant to part 501 of this chapter with respect to the prohibitions contained in this part are considered actions taken pursuant to this part. Differing foreign policy and national security circumstances may result in differing interpretations of similar language among the parts of this chapter. No license or authorization contained in or issued pursuant to those other parts authorizes any transaction prohibited by this part. No license or authorization contained in or issued pursuant to any other provision of law or regulation authorizes any transaction prohibited by this part.

# Subpart B—Prohibitions

# § 592.201 Prohibited importation and exportation of any rough diamond; permitted importation or exportation of any rough diamond.

(a) Except to the extent provided in paragraph (b) of this section, and not-withstanding the existence of any

#### § 592.202

rights or obligations conferred or imposed by any contract entered into or any license or permit granted prior to the effective date, the importation into, or exportation from, the United States on or after July 30, 2003, of any rough diamond, from whatever source, is prohibited, unless the rough diamond has been controlled through the Kimberley Process Certification Scheme.

(b) The prohibitions in paragraph (a) of this section regarding the importation into, or exportation from, the United States of any rough diamond not controlled through the Kimberley Process Certification Scheme do not apply to an importation from, or exportation to, any country with respect to which the Secretary of State has granted a waiver pursuant to section 4(b) of the Clean Diamond Trade Act (Pub. L. 108-19) and section 2(a)(1) of Executive Order 13312.

NOTE TO §592.201. An importation of any rough diamond from, or an exportation of any rough diamond to, a non-Participant is not controlled through the Kimberley Process Certification Scheme and thus is not permitted except in the following circumstance. The Secretary of State may, pursuant to section 4(b) of the Clean Diamond Trade Act, waive the prohibitions contained in section 4(a) of that Act with respect to a particular country for periods of not more than one year each. The Secretary of State will publish a notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER identifying any country with respect to which a waiver applies and specifying the relevant time period during which the waiver will

# §592.202 Evasions; attempts; conspir-

(a) Notwithstanding the existence of any rights or obligations conferred or imposed by any contract entered into or any license or permit granted prior to July 30, 2003, any transaction by a United States person anywhere, or any transaction that occurs in whole or in part within the United States, on or after the effective date that evades or avoids, or has the purpose of evading or avoiding, or attempts to violate, any of the prohibitions set forth in this part is prohibited.

(b) Notwithstanding the existence of any rights or obligations conferred or imposed by any contract entered into or any license or permit granted prior to July 30, 2003, any conspiracy formed

to violate any of the prohibitions of this part is prohibited.

# **Subpart C—General Definitions**

#### §592.301 Controlled through the Kimberley Process Certification Scheme.

(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the term controlled through the Kimberley Process Certification Scheme refers to the following requirements that apply, as appropriate, to the importation into the United States from a Participant, or the exportation from the United States to a Participant, of any shipment including any rough diamond:
(1) Kimberley Process Certificate. A

shipment of rough diamonds imported into, or exported from, the United States must be accompanied by a Kimberley Process Certificate. The certificate must be presented in connection with an importation or exportation of rough diamonds if demanded by Cus-

toms officials.

(2) Tamper-Resistant Container. A shipment of rough diamonds imported into, or exported, from the United States must be sealed in a tamper-resistant container:

(3) Notification Requirements for Importations into the United States. The importer of record in the United States must confirm receipt of a shipment of rough diamonds to the relevant foreign exporting authority. The confirmation must refer to the relevant Kimberley Process Certificate by serial number, the number of parcels, the carat weight, and the details of the importer

and exporter; and

(4) Validation of Kimberley Process Certificate for Exportations from the United States. With respect to the exportation of rough diamonds from the United States and regardless of the destination, the Census Bureau requires the filing of export information through the Automated Export System. Submission of export information through the Automated Export System must be done in advance and must be confirmed by the return of an Internal Transaction Number. The return to the filer of the Internal Transaction Number shall constitute the validation of the Kimberley Process Certificate for an